

## phrasal verbs with **turn**

<p><b>turn around/round</b> (1. usually no object): move so that you are facing the opposite direction</p> <p>يلتفت حوله</p> <p><b>turn around/round</b> (2. separable): move so that someone / something is facing the opposite direction</p>	<p>Everyone <b>turned around</b> and stared when I entered the meeting late.</p> <p><b>Turn around</b> and let me look at your back.</p> <p>I don't want this chair facing the window. Will you help me <b>turn it around</b>?</p> <p>I <b>turned</b> my chair <b>round</b> to face the fire.</p>
<p><b>turn around</b> (3. separable): make changes so that something that was unprofitable is profitable</p>	<p>The company was doing poorly until it hired a new president. He <b>turned it around</b> in about six months and now it's doing quite well.</p>
<p><b>turn down</b> (1. separable): decrease the volume</p> <p>يخفض الصوت</p>	<p>Your music is giving me a headache! Please <b>turn it down</b> or use your headphones!</p>

<p><b>turn down</b> (2. separable): refuse <b>يرفض</b></p>	<p>I thought I could borrow some money from Joe, but when I asked, he <b>turned</b> me <b>down</b>.</p>
<p><b>turn in</b> (1. separable): give / deliver / submit to someone</p>	<p>I've written my report, but I haven't <b>turned</b> it <b>in</b>.  You must <b>turn in</b> your pass when you leave the building.  They <b>turned in</b> a petition with 80,000 signatures.</p>
<p><b>turn in</b> (2. no object): go to bed (old-fashioned)</p>	<p>I'm pretty tired. I guess I'll <b>turn in</b>.</p>
<p><b>turn in</b> (3. separable): report or deliver wrongdoers to the authorities  <b>سلم للشرطة</b></p>	<p>Two days after the robbery, the thieves <b>turned</b> themselves <b>in</b>.</p>
<p><b>turn off</b> (1. separable): stop by turning a handle or switch <b>يقفل, يطفى (النور)</b></p>	<p>I'm cold. Do you mind if I <b>turn</b> the air conditioner <b>off</b>?</p>

**turn off** (2. separable): bore;  
repel (very informal)

That music **turns** me **off**. Please play something else!

**turn on** (1. separable): start by  
turning a handle or switch

يفتح, يشعل (النور)

It's cold in here. I'm going to **turn** the heater **on**.

**turn on** (2. separable): interest  
very much; excite (very informal)

يهز المشاعر

What kind of music **turns** you **on**?  
I think he is a great singer; he really **turns** the audience **on**.

**turn up** (1. separable): increase  
the volume

يرفع, يزيد

I can barely hear the TV. Can you **turn** it **up** a little?  
Could you **turn** the radio **up**?

**turn up** (2. no object): appear  
unexpectedly

يصل

We were all surprised when Pam **turned up** at the party. We didn't even know she was in town.